Spotfire

BY:

WiserWays Portfolio Analysis Decision Making With Spotfire[®] and BlitzPort[™]

Dr. Stephen M. Rasey, Director and CFO, WiserWays, LLC

February 10, 2004 – Spotfire Energy Forum – Houston, TX



Slide:1

Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Investment Opportunities

- Projects where you have an opportunity to invest capital with estimated, but uncertain, profitable returns in the future.
- Example here: Exploration Projects









Decisions in the Portfolio Management Process

- What Projects should we consider for investment?
- → A Prospect Inventory
- Which Projects have data good enough to trust building Portfolios?
- → Data Quality Control

Available Prospects









WiserWays BlitzPort[™] Process for Portfolio Analysis

What Strategies create Portfolios that deliver the best results measured by

- Short Term Requirements - Long Term Goals - High Confidence Results









Building a Candidate Portfolio

| | Prob | Prob | 10 | 0% MMB | OE | | 100% | NPV | |
|-----------|---------|---------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
| ProjectID | Acquire | Success | P10L | P50 | P90H | P10L | P50 | P90H | Fail |
| 359 | 1 | 0.102 | 97 | 145 | 218 | 107 | 156 | 228 | -17 |
| 360 | 1 | 0.449 | 97 | 117 | 140 | 198 | 230 | 268 | -13 |
| 361 | 1 | 0.083 | 291 | 437 | 655 | 398 | 543 | 762 | -10 |
| 362 | 1 | 0.457 | 107 | 128 | 154 | 42 | 63 | 89 | -45 |
| 364 | 1 | 0.475 | 75 | 90 | 108 | 70 | 85 | 103 | -48 |
| 365 | 1 | 0.220 | 237 | 308 | 401 | 261 | 332 | 424 | -67 |
| 366 | 1 | 0.056 | 335 | 586 | 1026 | 160 | 411 | 851 | -9 |
| 368 | 1 | 0.125 | 249 | 374 | 561 | 644 | 829 | 1105 | -21 |
| 369 | 1 | 0.209 | 205 | 266 | 346 | 187 | 249 | 329 | -36 |
| 370 | 1 | 0.327 | 244 | 293 | 351 | 383 | 444 | 518 | -94 |
| 371 | 1 | 0.126 | 76 | 114 | 171 | 110 | 148 | 205 | -4 |
| 373 | 1 | 0.200 | 227 | 295 | 383 | 596 | 725 | 892 | -21 |
| More | | | | | | | | | |

© 2004, Stephen M. Rasey, WiserWays, LLC Some Rights Reserved (Creative Commons At, NC, SA)







----0 ----0

























Portfolio Risk and Reward



Performance Measure (Reserves, NPV, Prod.)















Definitions

C. BOE. Mean

- Efficient Portfolio: A portfolio that provides the greatest <u>expected</u> return for a given level of <u>risk</u>.
- Which is Lowest Risk for a given expected <u>return</u>.



(Source: http://www.investorwords.com)





Definitions

Reward

C. BOE. Mean

 Efficient Frontier: The line on a riskreward graph comprised of all <u>efficient portfolios</u>.

> This is the Frontier for all portfolios with Capex <u>limited</u> to under 500 MMUSD.

So the Frontier is dependent on Budget and Goals



(Source: http://www.investorwords.com)















Risk Reward Plot for an 8 well Portfolio Trace















Spotfire

--- 364











WiserWays BlitzPort[™] Confidence Curve Calculator

- The largest version can handle
 - a 5000 Project inventory,
 - Up to 150 funded at any one portfolio
 - Up to 3 discrete working interest per project
 - "Rank and Cut" driven by customizable strategies and goals.
- Each trace calculates has up to 150 Portfolio points.
- Each Portfolio point has FIVE confidence curves at isotiles (every 5%) written to the database.
- Process time: 15 seconds per trace including writing to the Database. -- 10 Portfolios per second. (2.4Ghz Pentium IV)
- Confidence Curves calculated <u>directly without simulation</u>
- Available for sale from WiserWays.







WiserWays MultiField Confidence Curve Calculator Superior to Monte Carlo Simulation

- Calculation speed is 20 seconds. Monte Carlo simulation could take 200 to 2000 seconds.
- Repeatable. No random numbers used.
- Output of Monte Carlo simulation always have a statistical uncertainty in the result. MultiField has no such error.
- MultiField automatically writes results to a database. Most Monte Carlo applications us manual processes to write to separate spreadsheets.
- Input Distributions are not limited to Log-Normal assumptions.







Confidence Curves in Excel and Spotfire

Excel (rotated)

Spotfire Profile Chart









MMBOE Risk Reward Trace 1007 Each Portfolio Point on the Risk Reward Plot Maps to a Confidence curve

BOE DSRisk

MMBOE Conf



Slide:20

C.BOE.Mean



Spotfire





Efficient Frontiers can also compare trade-offs between conflicting goals

ROCE vs NPV - C.NPV.Mean vs. ROCE-2006w



Here we compare Return on Capital Employed in 2006 vs Portfolio NPV (in 2003)

The selected points (red-blue) are constrained by CumCapex between 450 and 515 \$MM







Are there any Companies using this Portfolio System?



At the April 2002 AAPG Convention, Pemex presented their processes for Risk Analysis and outlines of their Prospect Inventory. They reported they had over 1000 prospects.

Brett Edwards of Custer Resources saw a version of this Portfolio Analysis presentation from the May 2003 London Spotfire User's Conference. We made a proposal to Pemex Exploration Executive Management on July 20. We got an immediate go-ahead.

By October 8 we generated over 1,500,000 portfolios.







BY:

Wiser Ways Case Study: Select 2003 Exploration Portfolios based upon Reserves, Finding Cost, **Development Capex and Production.**



Slide:23 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Out of Millions of Portfolios in the database, Find 2000-60000 Portfolios to analyze

| Microsoft Acc | ess - [T2/ | A1frmNam | ePortfolio | Sets : Form |] | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| 🕄 Eile Edit | <u>V</u> iew <u>I</u> n: | sert F <u>o</u> rn | nat <u>R</u> ecor | ds <u>T</u> ools | <u>W</u> indow | <u>H</u> elp | | Type a question for h | elp 🔹 _ & × |
| | Tahoma | 3 | • 8 | • I | 3 I U | | <u>ð</u> - <u>A</u> - | · <u> </u> | . ■ ₽ » |
| 🔛 🖌 🔚 🖏 | <i>a</i> | ₩ 5 X | è C • | ר 🔒 🏻 🏚 | , <u>z</u> , 7 | × 🎦 🗸 🖊 |)* X 🖺 | ר 🕄 ד 📩 🛅 ר | |
| Create S | ets of | Portf | olios | (T2/ | 41) | | | | <u> </u> |
| Limits in F | Portfoli | o Retr | ievals | Num | ber of | T3A4: Active S | Study Edit | > Goto T251 Send Portfolios | |
| | Min | Мах | Count | Port Sele | folios cted | T3B:Save Activ | ve A1Sets | to Spotfire | |
| Expl Capex | 500 | 800 | | | 2,406 | TOU7free & shire Wha | Leovid | | |
| MMBOE | | | | Status | [| | osenu | | |
| IDTrace | | | | Court Doub | falian | USE W(S) NPV, N | 1MBOE, GasR |), OilProd, GasProd | - |
| Active Traces: | 20911 | 22050 | 1141 | | | 0.75, | 0, 0.25, 0, 0 | | |
| IDSet | 4480 | 4700 | | Sav | e Set | 0.5, 0. | 5, 0, 0, 0 | | |
| Active Sets: | 4483 | 5509 | 1028 | us | ing 📗 | 0, 0.5 | , 0.5, 0, 0 | | |
| Name this Set: | 1203a | - | | ithis | name; | 0,0.7 | 5, 0.25, 0, 0 | | |
| | ' | | | | | 0.75, | 0.25, 0, 0, 0 | . 0.45 | |
| Set Description: | | o 4700 l | 1.10 | _ | | 0.15,1 | U. 15, U.4, U. 15 |), U. 15 | |
| Capex 500 to 800, seconds | IDSets 448 | 0-4700, ab | out 10 | | | | 15,0,0.5 | | |
| | | | | | | | 500075 | | |
| | | | | Dele | te this | | 5, 0, 0, 0, 0.10 5 0 0 75 0 | | |
| | | | | Nam | ed Set | 0,0.2 | 5 0 75 0 0 | | |
| Query String | | | | | | Record: 🔣 🔳 | 1 | ▶ ▶1 ▶* of 26 | |
| SELECT Count(5.1D INNER JOIN (((T2A INNER JOIN TConfi AND (T2ActiveWts) t.T05et >=4480 At |)TraceSeg); ctiveSets A Curve AS C bActive)=1 ID t.1DSet | A5 NumPor 15 A INNER 1 ON 5.IDTr 1 ON 5.IDTr 1 ON 5.IDTr 2 ON 5.ID | ts: FROM (T2 JOIN TTrace aceSeg = C (A.userid)=1 | 2ActiveWts J AS T ON A.J IDTraceSeg) 'raseysm' ANI | NNER JOIN ID5et = T.I. ON T2H4g D C.Measui | T2H4qnuSetDesc DSet) INNER JOIN nuSetDesc.IDSet : e = 'MMBOE' AND | ON T2ActiveW TTraceSeg A = A.ID5et WH s.cumcapex 2 | Vts.Wts = T2H4gnu5etDes 5 5 ON T.IDTrace = 5.ID1 HERE ((T2ActiveWts.useric >=500 AND s.cumcapex < | ic.Wts) Trace) J='raseysm') (=800 AND |
| Form View | | | | | | | | | |







T2S1: 1. Select a Named Set of Portfolios to send to Spotfire

| 🔎 Microsoft Access - [T251frmPortfolioToSpotfire : Form] | | × |
|--|---|-----|
| 🗐 Eile Edit View Insert Format Records Tools Y | Mindow Help Type a question for help 🚽 🗕 🗗 | × |
| - Tahoma - 8 - B | Ι 및 ≣ ≣ ≣ Ѯ ⋅ <u>Α</u> ⋅ <u>⊿</u> ⋅ □ ⋅ , ∞ μ | » |
| | ZI ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ ₩ | |
| :≝ ' ∎ ₩, ⊕/Ľ⊀.♥ ∞ 43 €3 -7 100 2* | | |
| Send Portfolio Data to Spotfire | (T2S1) | |
| Project Queries Available | | |
| T136 Deutfeles Mailable | T236-mu-CamfCranae Flaure | |
| T2C5 Portfolio: 5 Conf Curves, Projects Funded (140 m | T2C5apuColsCopfCurveProi | |
| T2C6 testing: Weights, 5 Conf Curves, Projects Panaed (140 m | T2C6anu/A/tsConfProi | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Spotfire Templates Available | | |
| T2C6 030929 case | spot\T2C6.sfs | |
| T2C6 030929 case | spot\T2C5.sfs | |
| T2J6 030929 case | spot\T2J6.sfs | |
| | | |
| Portfolio Set Name to Run: # of Portfolios: | | |
| Portfolio Set Description 1201a 11700 11700 |) amemo | |
| 1203a 2406 2406 | Capex 500 to 800, IDSets 4480-4700, about 10 | |
| test1 13780 | | |
| Connection and Query String Cest2 2273 Test29a 3940 | | |
| Test29b 26849 | | |
| test3 42651 | _ | |
| | | |
| | | |
| Form View | | |
| | | 111 |

Creative BY: SO

Slide:25 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





T2S1 – Step2: Choose Canned Queries to send to Spotfire







BY:

Wiser Ways Case Study: Select 2003 Exploration Portfolios based upon Reserves, Finding Cost, **Development Capex and Production.**



Slide:27 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Orientation: What are the Plots in the Display? MMBOE and NPV vs Cumulative Capex



Slide:28 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Orientation: What are the Plots in the Display? ROCE-2007 vs NPV; 2007 Gas Production vs Oil Production



Slide:29

Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Orientation: What are the Plots in the Display?
Finding Cost vs Capex; Finding Cost vs Development Cost



Slide:30 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Orientation: What are the Plots in the Display? Cash Flow by Year; NPV Confidence



Slide:31 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Step 1: Display all the available Portfolios. (Ctrl-R)



Slide:32 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004







Step 2: Apply a minimum Mean Reserves Required.



Slide:33 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004







Step 3: If we require portfolios with a 99% Confidence of >0 NPV, are there good portfolios?



Click on a record o

Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004

Slide:34







BY:

Step 3: If we require portfolios with a 99% Confidence of >0 NPV, are there good portfolios? YES.



Slide:35 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Step 4: Require that 99% Confidence of NPV >0



Click on a record or

Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004

Slide:36







Step 4: Require that 99% Confidence of NPV >0



Click on a record o

Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004

Slide:37





Step 5: Top quartile performance means Exploration Finding Cost must be <= 1.25

Spotfire

0

BY:



Slide:38 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





BY:

Step 5: Top quartile performance means Exploration Finding Cost must be <= 1.25



Slide:39 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004



Spotfire

BY:

Step 6: Place Limits on Total Negative Cash Flow



Slide:40 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





(\$

(BY:)

Creative Commons

Step 6: Place Limits on **Total Negative Cash Flow**



Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004

Slide:41





(BY:)

creative

Step 6: Place Limits on Total Negative Cash Flow



Slide:42 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





(BY:)

Creative Commons

Step 6: Place Limits on Total Negative Cash Flow



Slide:43 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Step 6: Place Limits on Total Negative Cash Flow



Slide:44 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004







(BY:)

Step 6: Place Limits on Total Negative Cash Flow



Slide:45

Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004



Step 7: Zoomed in. Choose Best 2007 Production requirements

Spotfire

0

BY:



Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004

Slide:46



Step 7: Zoomed in.

Spotfire

BY:

Choose Best 2007 Production requirements



Slide:47 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





BY:

Step 8: Zoomed in. Choose Best half of NPV vs Capex



Slide:48 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Step 8: Zoomed in. Choose Best half of NPV vs Capex



Slide:49 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Slide:50 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004

© 2004, Stephen M. Rasey, WiserWays, LLC Some Rights Reserved (Creative Commons At, NC, SA)



Spotfire



Spotfire

0

BY:

Step 9: Zoomed in. Choose Best half of Reserves vs Capex



Slide:51 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Step 10: Zoomed in. Choose Best half of ROCE vs NPV



Slide:52 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Step 11: Zoomed in.

Spotfire

0

BY:

Choose the Best Portfolios at different capex levels



Slide:53 Spotfire Energy Forum, Feb. 10, 2004





Step 12: Use the Project Census tool find which Projects are funded in the selected portfolios.

| | | | Expl. Cap By Portfo | bex where | e Opportu | unity was | funded | | | | By Portfo | lio Traco | | | |
|---------|--------------|--------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|-------------|--------|-----------|-----------|------|------|------|
| Capex. | | | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 | Capey: | | | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 |
| Order D | esc CNP | / Mean | 1745 | 1624 | 1610 | 1514 | 1435 | Order D | esc CNP | V Mean | 1745 | 1624 | 1610 | 1514 | 1435 |
| Oport | | | | | | | 1400 | Oport | | | | | | | 1400 |
| Clave | Oportunidad | Count | 709 | 595 | 614 | 614 | 555 | Clave | Oportunidad | Count | 709 | 595 | 614 | 614 | 555 |
| 578 | Jackson | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 518 | Lajoie | 1 | | | 330 | 330 | |
| 561 | Williams | 4 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 67 | 517 | Terry | 1 | | | | | 355 |
| 498 | Gehrig | 4 | 269 | 129 | 174 | 174 | 153 | 528 | Collins | 1 | | | | | 395 |
| 422 | Rickey | 4 | 293 | 200 | 298 | 298 | 156 | 600 | Brock | 1 | | | | | 423 |
| 564 | Chance | 3 | 9 | 6 | | | 9 | 585 | Simmons | 1 | | 426 | | | |
| 541 | Appling | 3 | 27 | | 45 | 45 | 74 | 480 | Schmidt | 1 | | | 438 | 438 | |
| 440 | Johnson | 3 | 145 | 173 | 111 | 111 | | 411 | Cochrane | 1 | 450 | | | | |
| 446 | Yount | 3 | 292 | 198 | 220 | 220 | | 567 | Boggs | 1 | | | 462 | 462 | |
| 590 | Clemens | 3 | 331 | | 212 | 212 | 224 | 530 | Berra | 1 | | | 479 | 479 | |
| 556 | Aaron | 3 | 283 | | 287 | 287 | 199 | 410 | Seaver | 1 | | 480 | | | |
| 512 | Clemente | 3 | 394 | 360 | | | 286 | 598 | Ripken, Jr. | 1 | | | 485 | 485 | |
| 429 | Hornsby | 3 | 486 | 349 | | | 302 | 419 | Mize | 1 | | 491 | | | |
| 490 | Palmer | 3 | 623 | 454 | | | 576 | 455 | Baker | 1 | | | 492 | 492 | |
| 436 | Marichal | 2 | 54 | 77 | | | | 607 | Wagner | 1 | | | | | 491 |
| 557 | Griffey, Jr. | 2 | 58 | | | | 98 | 510 | Plank | 1 | | | | | 495 |
| 563 | Bench | 2 | | 88 | 97 | 97 | | 602 | Faber | 1 | | | 525 | 525 | |
| 546 | Smith | 2 | | 215 | 245 | 245 | | 448 | Ryan | 1 | | | | | 526 |
| 492 | Hubbell | Z | | 300 | | | 241 | 504 | Stargell | 1 | | | | | 530 |
| 520 | Alexander | 2 | | 222 | 407 | 407 | | 478 | Eckersley | 1 | | 542 | | | |
| 479 | Cobb | 2 | | 250 | 387 | 387 | | 418 | Ford | 1 | 542 | | | | |
| 582 | Robinson | 2 | 415 | | 319 | 319 | | 507 | Campanella | 1 | | | | | 567 |
| 412 | DiMaggio | 2 | | 388 | | | 351 | 499 | Yastrzemski | 1 | 568 | | | | |
| 464 | Kaline | 2 | | | 445 | 445 | 323 | 606 | Gibson | 1 | | | 568 | 568 | |
| 508 | Reggie | 2 | 461 | 400 | | | | 608 | Foxx | 1 | 596 | | | | |
| 475 | Fingers | 2 | | | 501 | 501 | 365 | 450 | Ott | 1 | | 611 | | | |
| 569 | Heilmann | 2 | | 547 | 572 | 572 | | 548 | Paige | 1 | | 623 | | | |
| 481 | Young | 2 | | 569 | | | 620 | 570 | Gwynn | 1 | 635 | | | | |
| 601 | Waner | _1 | | | | | 231 | | , | 0 | | | | | |
| We | will zoon | 1 int | o this | s par | t of tl | he ta | ble | | | 0 | | | | | |

to describe it in detail.







What the Project Census Drill down tells us....

The Census is an Excel workbook with VBA subroutines that reads which records are marked in Spotfire.

It then creates an SQL query to retrieve the funded projects for those portfolios, organizes and formats the report. Expl. Capex where Opportunity was funded

| | | | By Portfe | olio Trace | • | | | |
|---------|--------------|-------|-----------|------------|------|------|------|--|
| Capex: | | | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 | |
| Order D | esc C.NPV | .Mean | 1745 | 1624 | 1610 | 1514 | 1435 | |
| Oport | | | - | | | | | |
| Clave | Oportunidad | Count | 709 | 595 🗲 | 614 | 614 | 555 | |
| 578 | Jackson | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | |
| 561 | Williams | 4 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 67 | |
| 498 | Gehrig | 4 | 269 | 129 | 174 | 174 | 153 | |
| 422 | Rickey | 4 | 293 | 200 | 298 | 298 | 156 | |
| 564 | Chance | 3 | 9 | 6 | | | 9 | |
| 541 | Appling | 3 | 27 | | 45 | 45 | 74 | |
| 440 | Johnson | 3 | 145 | 173 | 111 | 111 | | |
| 446 | Yount | 3 | 292 | 198 | 220 | 220 | | |
| 590 | Clemens | 3 | 331 | | 212 | 212 | 224 | |
| 556 | Aaron | 3 | 283 | | 287 | 287 | 199 | |
| 512 | Clemente | 3 | 394 | 360 | | | 286 | |
| 429 | Hornsby | 3 | 486 | 349 | | | 302 | |
| 490 | Palmer | 3 | 623 | 454 | | | 576 | |
| 436 | Marichal | 2 | 54 | 77 | | | | |
| 557 | Griffey, Jr. | 2 | 58 | | | | 98 | |
| 563 | Bench | 2 | | 88 | 97 | 97 | | |
| 546 | Smith | 2 | | 215 | 245 | 245 | | |

NPV vs Capex -



CumCapex







What the Project Census Drill down tells us....

Portfolios (by Trace Number and Capex)

Ordered by NPV decending left to right

| | | | Expl. Cap | | e Oppont | unity was | lunaea |
|---------|--------------|--------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|--------|
| | | | By Portfo | olio Trace | | | |
| Capex: | | | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 |
| Order D | esc C.NPV | '.Mean | 1745 | 1624 | 1610 | 1514 | 1435 |
| Oport | | | | | | | |
| Clave | Oportunidad | Count | 709 | 595 | 614 | 614 | 555 |
| 578 | Jackson | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| 561 | Williams | 4 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 67 |
| 498 | Gehrig | 4 | 269 | 129 | 174 | 174 | 153 |
| 422 | Rickey | 4 | 293 | 200 | 298 | 298 | 156 |
| 564 | Chance | 3 | 9 | 6 | | | 9 |
| 541 | Appling | 3 | 27 | | 45 | 45 | 74 |
| 440 | Johnson | 3 | 145 | 173 | 111 | 111 | |
| 446 | Yount | 3 | 292 | 198 | 220 | 220 | |
| 590 | Clemens | 3 | 331 | | 212 | 212 | 224 |
| 556 | Aaron | 3 | 283 | | 287 | 287 | 199 |
| 512 | Clemente | 3 | 394 | 360 | | | 286 |
| 429 | Hornsby | 3 | 486 | 349 | | | 302 |
| 490 | Palmer | 3 | 623 | 454 | | | 576 |
| 436 | Marichal | 2 | 54 | 77 | | | |
| 557 | Griffey, Jr. | 2 | 58 | | | | 98 |
| 563 | Bench | 2 | | 88 | 97 | 97 | |
| 546 | Smith | 2 | | 215 | 245 | 245 | |
| | | | | | | | |

Portfolio Capex
 NPV of Portfolio
 Trace Number.

The 5 Portfolio points come from 4 Portfolio Traces.

Trace 614 was picked at two Portfolios with different Capex Levels.







What the Project Census Drill down tells us....

Portfolios (by Trace Number and Capex)

Ordered by NPV decending left to right

| | Apr. Cape | | opportun | ity was it | maca |
|---|-------------|---------|----------|------------|------|
| В | y Portfolie | o Trace | | | |
| | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 |

Expl. Capax where Opportunity was funded

| Capex: | | | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 |
|---------|--------------|-------|----------------|----------------|------|-------|------|
| Order D | esc C.NPV | .Mean | 1745 | 1624 | 1610 | 1514 | 1435 |
| Oport | | | | | | | |
| Clave | Oportunidad | Count | 709 | 595 | 614 | 614 | 555 |
| 578 | Jackson | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| 561 | Williams | 4 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 67 |
| 498 | Gehrig 🔶 🔶 | 4 | 269 | 129 | 174 | 174 | 153 |
| 422 | Rickey | 4 | 293 | 200 | 298 | 298 | 156 |
| 564 | Chance | 3 | 9 | 6 | | | 9 |
| 541 | Appling | 3 | 27 | | 45 | 45 | 74 |
| 440 | Johnson | 3 | 145 | 173 | 111 | 111 | |
| 446 | Yount | 3 | 292 | 198 | 220 | 220 ┥ | |
| 590 | Clemens | 3 | 331 | | 212 | 212 | 224 |
| 556 | Aaron | 3 | 283 | | 287 | 287 | 199 |
| 512 | Clemente | 3 | 394 | 360 | | | 286 |
| 429 | Hornsby | 3 | 486 | 349 | | | 302 |
| 490 | Palmer | 3 | 623 | 454 | | | 576 |
| 436 | Marichal | 2 | 54 | 77 | | | |
| 557 | Griffey, Jr. | 2 | 58 | | | | 98 |
| 563 | Bench | 2 | | 88 | 97 | 97 | |
| 546 | Smith | 2 | | 215 | 245 | 245 | |

Projects are in Rows

The cells show the Capex level where that Project is funded in that Portfolio.

The Lower the number, the stronger the project.







The Higher up in the list, the better the project helps meat your goals....

Portfolios (by Trace Number and Capex)

Ordered by NPV decending left to right

| | | | Expl. Cap | bex where | e Opporti | unity was | funded | |
|----------------|--------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|----|
| Capex: | | | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 | |
| Order D | esc C.NPV | '.Mean | 1745 | 1624 | 1610 | 1514 | 1435 | |
| Oport Clave | Oportunidad | Count | 709 | 595 | 614 | 614 | 555 | |
| 578 | Jackson | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | ר |
| 561 | Williams | 4 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 67 | |
| 498 | Gehrig | 4 | 269 | 129 | 174 | 174 | 153 | |
| 422 | Rickey | 4 | 293 | 200 | 298 | 298 | 156 | J |
| 564 | Chance | 3 | 9 | 6 | | | 9 | 15 |
| 541 | Appling | 3 | 27 | | 45 | 45 | 74 | |
| 440 | Johnson | 3 | 145 | 173 | 111 | 111 | | |
| 446 | Yount | 3 | 292 | 198 | 220 | 220 | | |
| 590 | Clemens | 3 | 331 | | 212 | 212 | 224 | |
| 556 | Aaron | 3 | 283 | | 287 | 287 | 199 | |
| 512 | Clemente | 3 | 394 | 360 | | | 286 | |
| 429 | Hornsby | 3 | 486 | 349 | | | 302 | |
| 490 | Palmer | 3 | 623 | 454 | | | 576 | J |
| 436 | Marichal | 2 | 54 | 77 | | | | 1 |
| 557 | Griffey, Jr. | 2 | 58 | | | | 98 | 1 |
| 563 | Bench | 2 | | 88 | 97 | 97 | | 1 |
| 546 | Smith | 2 | | 215 | 245 | 245 | | |

The Projects are sorted first by the Number of Traces that Fund the project.

Next by the average Capex level that funded the project.

- These 4 projects were funded in all four Traces.
- These 9 Projects were funded in 3 of 4 traces.







The Higher up in the list, the better the project helps meat your goals....

Portfolios (by Trace Number and Capex)

Different Capex Levels.

| | | • | • | • |
|-------------|---------|----------|------------|--------------|
| | | O | | a ferra da d |
| | x where | Uppor | riinitv wa | is tunded |
| | | oppor | | lo ranava |
| | | | | |
| By Dortfoli | o Traco | | | |

| | | | by ronale | | , | | |
|---------|--------------|-------|-----------|------|------|------|------|
| Capex: | | | 635 | 547 | 501 | 465 | 423 |
| Order D | esc C.NPV | .Mean | 1745 | 1624 | 1610 | 1514 | 1435 |
| Oport | | | | | | | |
| Clave | Oportunidad | Count | 709 | 595 | 614 | 614 | 555 |
| 578 | Jackson | 4 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| 561 | Williams | 4 | 47 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 67 |
| 498 | Gehrig | 4 | 269 | 129 | 174 | 174 | 153 |
| 422 | Rickey | 4 | 293 | 200 | 298 | 298 | 156 |
| 564 | Chance | 3 | 9 | 6 | | | 9 |
| 541 | Appling | 3 | 27 | | 45 | 45 | 74 |
| 440 | Johnson | 3 | 145 | 173 | 111 | 111 | |
| 446 | Yount | 3 | 292 | 198 | 220 | 220 | |
| 590 | Clemens | 3 | 331 | | 212 | 212 | 224 |
| 556 | Aaron | 3 | 283 | | 287 | 287 | 199 |
| 512 | Clemente | 3 | 394 | 360 | | | 286 |
| 429 | Hornsby | 3 | 486 | 349 | | | 302 |
| 490 | Palmer | 3 | 623 ┥ | 454 | | | 576 |
| 436 | Marichal | 2 | 54 | 77 | | | |
| 557 | Griffey, Jr. | 2 | 58 | | | | 98 |
| 563 | Bench | 2 | | 88 | 97 | 97 | |
| 546 | Smith | 2 | | 215 | 245 | 245 | |

A Grey number means that the project was funded in a Trace higher than the Capex for that selected portfolo

It is useful when comparing portfolios of different capex levels.







Spotfire Sheds Light on a Complicated Problem

- Woolsey's 1st Law
 - "A Manager would rather live with a problem he cannot solve than accept a solution he does not understand."
- Woolsey's 2nd Law
 - "A Manager does not want, and will not pay for, an OPTIMUM solution. He wants to be better off now, as quickly and as cheaply as possible.

*Dr. R. E. D. Woolsey, Professor of OR/MS, Colorado School of Mines Woolsey & Swanson, <u>Operations Research for Immediate Applications</u>, Harper & Row, 1974.







Spotfire Communicates Portfolio Decisions. How and where the Portfolios are built matters not.









WiserWays-Spotfire Portfolio Analysis Process

- Define the population of potential Projects to fund
- Define a set of Strategies for funding candidate portfolios.
 - Use an automated process to generate thousands of candidate portfolios according to the different strategies.
- Load the candidate Portfolios into Spotfire
- Apply/change constraints by sliding Spotfire query devices.
- Select many good portfolios that are close to the Efficient Frontiers of many different measures.
 - Find the projects most often funded in these good portfolios. If happy with plan, Fund these projects, Execute Plan
 - Change and Negotiate Goals.
 - Refine Strategies.







Goals for Improving the Portfolio Management process

 To know which portfolios are superior to other in the Performance measures that matter.

> To "trade-off" one goal with another

ROCE-2006w



ROCE vs NPV - C.NPV.Mean vs. ROCE-2006w

C.NPV.Mean







Goals for Improving the Portfolio Management process

 To Understand, Predict, and communicate the range of possible outcomes of any funded Portfolio

This Portfolio has a 5% Probability for > 2000 MMBOE 65% Probability for > 1000 MMBOE 90% Probability for > 750 MMBOE

A different Portfolio has a **10%** Probability for > 2000 MMBOE 45% Probability for > 1000 MMBOE 65% Probability for > 750 MMBOE









How the proposed project meets these goals

 The MultiField Portfolio Confidence Curve Calculator can quickly generate the range of results for candidate portfolios quickly.









Goals for Improving the Portfolio Management process

Reward

- To Reduce the time to assemble, calculate and analyze the candidate portfolios
- To increase the number of candidate portfolios that can be considered within a given amount of time, thereby exploring more options.









BlitzPort and Spotfire

 By making <u>VISIBLE</u> the potential funding opportunities, DECISION MAKERS can see available alternatives and the degree of difference (or equivalence) between them.



- You can change your constraints in the conference room for real-time turnaround.
- Understandable. Quick. Easy. Inexpensive.







Thanks to

- Spotfire
 - For the opportunity to speak here and for the work we have done together since 2001.
- Adán Oviedo Pérez, Subdirector, Exploración Vicepresident, Pemex
- Brett Edwards, President, Custer Resources







And Thank You for your attention.

 This presentation will be available for download at http://wiserways.com

You can do the job many ways.... Do it better with Dr. Stephen M. Rasev

Dr. Stephen M. Rasey WiserWays, LLC Associate of Custer Resources Houston, TX <u>http://wiserways.com</u> <u>raseysm@wiserways.com</u> 713-353-0139